

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION: TIPS FOR SUCCESS	v
Evaluating Historical Evidence	vi
Making an Essay Outline	x
Writing an Essay	xiii
UNIT ONE: THE WORLD OF 1919	1
Introduction: The Causes of the First World War	
I. Nationalism: A Definition	4
II. Imperialism: A Definition	5
Further Pre-1919 Introductory Comments	
I. The Nature of Warfare in the First World War	6
II. What is Power?	7
The Paris Peace Conferences	
I. Realism vs. Idealism	8
II. The Fourteen Points at Paris	9
III. Summary of the Treaty of Versailles	10
IV. The Treaties with Germany's Allies	10
The Effects of the War On the Post-War World	
I. Social Effects of the First World War	11
II. Economic Effects of the First World War	12
III. The Political Effects of the First World War	12
The Search For Security	
I. International Organizations	12
II. The Search for Security in Europe	17
Russia from Revolution to 1941	
I. An Introduction to Marxism	22
II. The Condition of Russia from 1900 to 1917	24
III. Russia in War and Revolution	27
IV. Stalin and the USSR until 1939	34
V. Russian Foreign Policy 1917-1939	37
UNIT ONE EXERCISES	40
UNIT TWO: PROMISE AND COLLAPSE: 1919-1933	51
I. Totalitarianism	54
II. Ideology	54
III. Mussolini and Italian Fascism	55
IV. The Failure of Democracy in Germany	59
V. Colonial Rule in the Middle East and India	65
VI. Inside the United States to 1941	68
UNIT TWO EXERCISES	80

TABLE OF CONTENTS

UNIT THREE: TURMOIL AND TRAGEDY: 1933-1945	91
I. The Causes of the Second World War	94
II. The Second World War	105
III. The Events of the Second World War	105
IV. The Issues and Politics of the Second World War	121
UNIT THREE EXERCISES	128
UNIT FOUR: THE COLD WAR: 1945-1963	139
Introduction	142
I. The Bipolar World	142
II. The Cold War: Definition and Causes	144
III. Events of the Cold War: 1945-1963	150
UNIT FOUR EXERCISES	171
UNIT FIVE: THE COLD WAR: 1963-1991	181
Introduction	184
I. War in Indochina: The Vietnam War	184
II. Indochina: Laos and Cambodia	189
III. India Achieves Independence	190
IV. The Cold War and the Middle East	191
V. China in the Twentieth Century	202
VI. Why Did the Cold War End?	208
VII. The Failure of Communism and the Collapse of the USSR	219
VIII. Mikhail Gorbachev and the End of the USSR	223
UNIT FIVE EXERCISES	232
UNIT SIX: MILITARY AND SOCIAL CONFLICTS SINCE 1945	241
I. The Struggle For Human Rights and Equality	244
II. Autocracy in the Twenty-first Century	255
III. The United Nations and International Co-operation	268
UNIT SIX EXERCISES	274
UNIT SEVEN: GLOBALIZATION AND MODERN SOCIETY:	283
Introduction: Globalization in World History	286
I. Globalization and the Modern World	287
II. Social Movements Around the World	289
III. Environmentalism in the Twenty-first Century	295
IV. Technology and Social Change	297
V. A Summary of Globalization	302
UNIT SEVEN EXERCISES	307
Index	321